

# Short-Lived, Long Traced. Observability Deep Dive in Serverless

Maxime DAVID  
CNCF User Group - Dublin - June 2025

# Serverless

How to observe ephemeral executions, cold starts, and short-lived functions?

# whoami >



Maxime David (maxday)

He/him

Senior Software Engineer @ AWS  
AWS Lambda Runtimes team  
CNCF OpenTelemetry Contributor  
Speaker

Banana Bread lover

<https://maxday.dev> →



Why do we want to track?

# OpenTelemetry



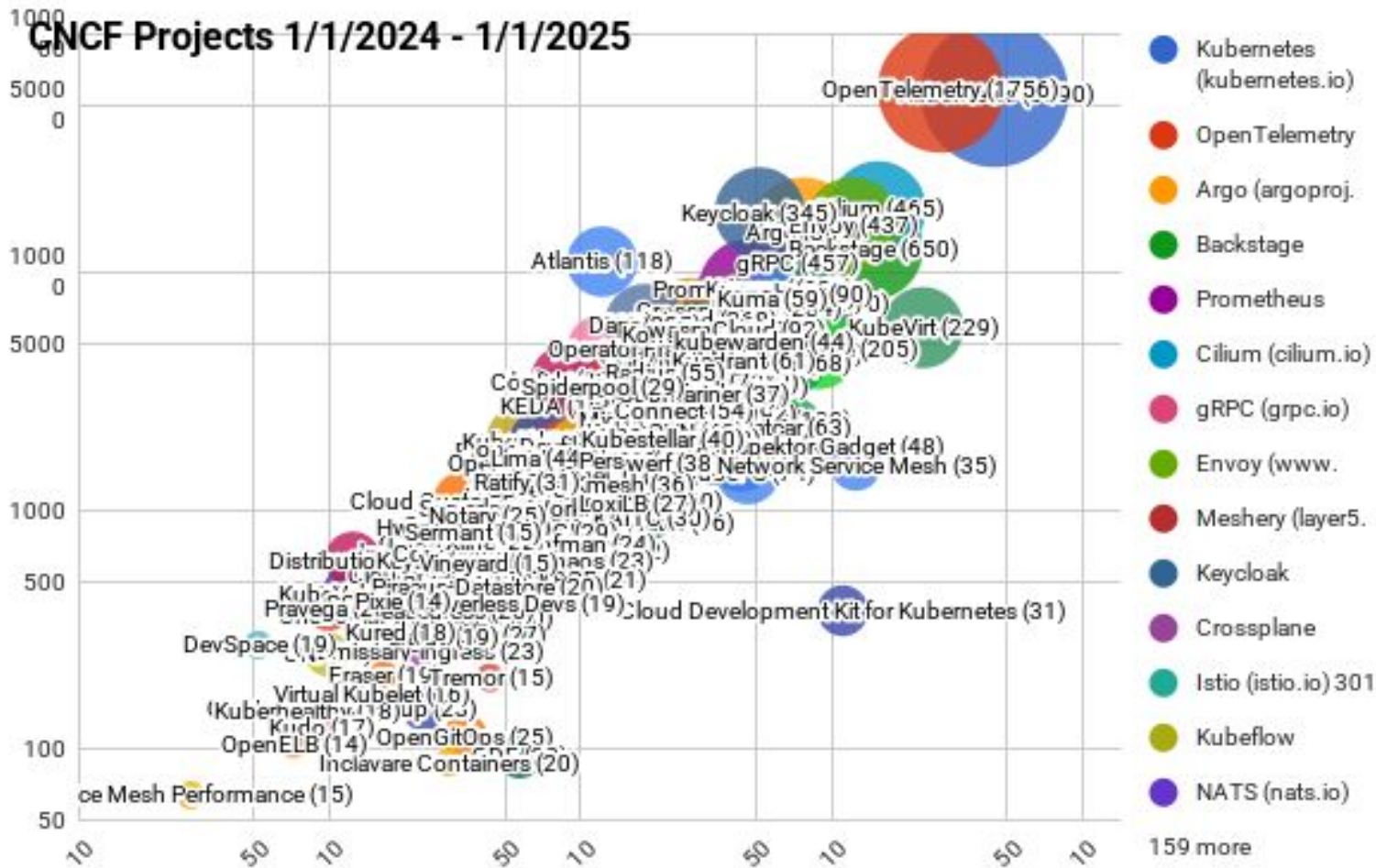
# Wait! Another tool?

OpenTelemetry was accepted to CNCF on May 7, 2019

and moved to the Incubating maturity level on August 26, 2021.

<https://www.cncf.io/projects/opentelemetry/>

## **CNCF Projects 1/1/2024 - 1/1/2025**



Source: <https://www.cncf.io/blog/2025/01/29/2024-year-in-review-of-cncf-and-top-30-open-source-project-velocity/>



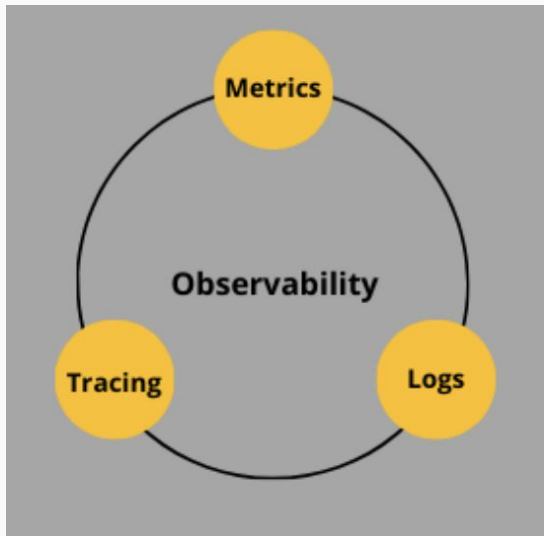
# Observability != Monitoring

**Observability** refers to the ability to understand the internal state of a system by examining its outputs, such as **logs, metrics and traces**. It allows for the diagnosis of issues by providing insight into the system's behavior over time.

**Monitoring** refers to the continuous collection of data from a system to **check for any abnormal behavior or performance issues**

Without observability -> no monitoring!

# Three pillars of observability



- **Logs** provide a record of events that occur within a system
- **Metrics** provide measurable values that can be used to track the performance and health of a system.
- **Traces** provide a detailed record of the steps taken by a request or process as it flows through a distributed system, and can be used for debugging and performance analysis.

Source: <https://iamondemand.com/blog/the-3-pillars-of-system-observability-logs-metrics-and-tracing/>

# Logs - Example

Plain text (apache access log)

```
10.1.2.3 - rehgc [20/Jan/2023:19:22:12 -0000] "GET /hi-CNCF HTTP/1.1" 200 3423
```

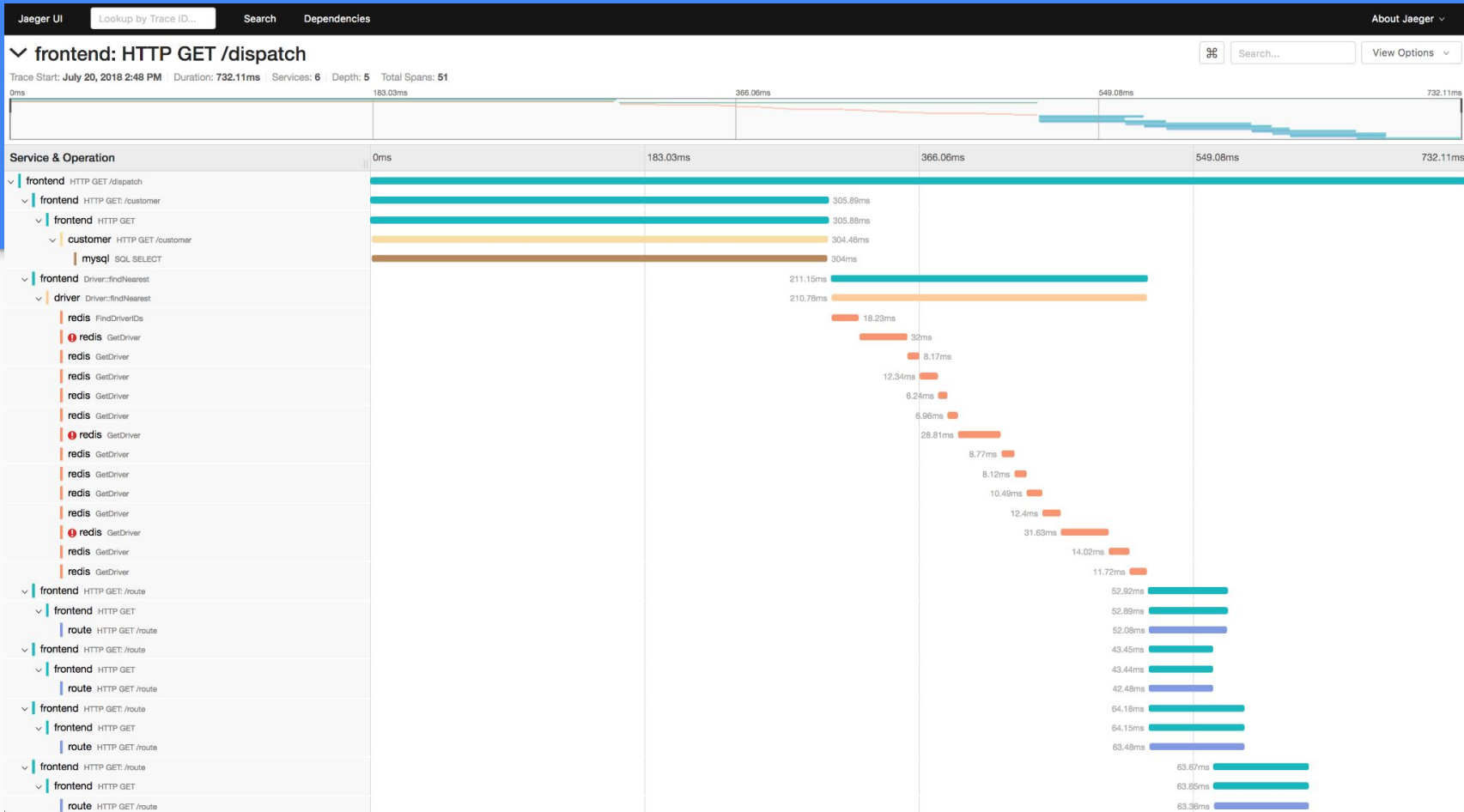
# Logs - Example

JSON

```
{
  "time": "2025-06-12T11:42:17.939Z",
  "type": "platform.initStart",
  "record": {
    "initializationType": "on-demand",
    "phase": "init",
    "runtimeVersion": "nodejs:22.vXX",
    "runtimeVersionArn": "arn:aws:lambda:eu-west-1::runtime:fd2e05b3d9bd2e",
    "functionName": "nodejs-maxday",
    "functionVersion": "$LATEST",
    "instanceId": "2025/06/12/nodejs-maxday[$LATEST]f34b010aa5d5419a63dee6596f15a",
    "instanceMaxMemory": 134217728
  }
}
```

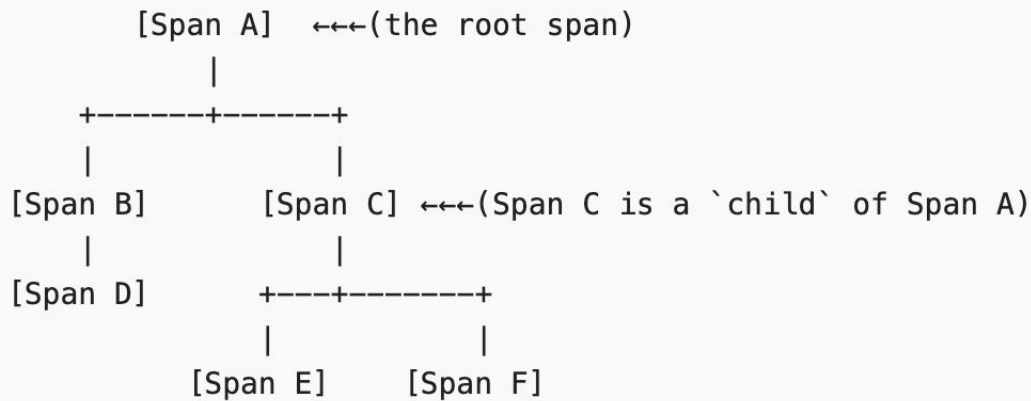
# Metrics - Example

- System metrics
  - system.cpu.idle
  - redis.keys.evicted
- Business metrics
  - my.project.cart.item.added
  - my.project.password.forget.co



# Focus on Tracing -> (more definitions 🙈)

**Traces** can be viewed as a directed acyclic graph of **Spans**



# Spans

Span = operation within a transaction.

Span contains

- Parent's Span identifier (remember the DAG)
- An operation name
- A start and finish timestamp
- Attributes -> key-value pairs.
- A set of zero or more Events, each of which is itself a tuple (timestamp, name, attributes)

```
Span #2
Trace ID      : 75e9a2a6eb8482613901c261d8cf6428
Parent ID     : 98e14f3fbcd9be2
ID            : 1f19681c573efdf5
Name          : HTTP POST
Kind          : Client
Start time    : 2023-01-23 20:05:40.243723707 +0000 UTC
End time      : 2023-01-23 20:05:40.245862987 +0000 UTC
Status code   : Error
Attributes:
-> http.method: Str(POST)
-> http.url: Str(http://localhost:8080/person/carolyn)
Events:
SpanEvent #0
-> Name: exception
-> Timestamp: 2023-01-23 20:05:40.245746748 +0000 UTC
-> Attributes:
-> exception.stacktrace: Str(java.net.ConnectException)
```



# OpenTelemetry

OpenTelemetry is a collection of tools, APIs, and SDKs.

Use it to **instrument, generate, collect, and export** telemetry data (metrics, logs, and traces) to help you analyze your software's performance and behavior.

Source: <https://opentelemetry.io/>

**NOT** to store **NOR** visualize data

How does it work?

# Instrumentation

opentelemetry-js-contrib / plugins / node /		↑ Top
instrumentation-amqplib	chore: release main (#2834)	last week
instrumentation-cucumber	chore: release main (#2834)	last week
instrumentation-dataloader	chore: release main (#2834)	last week
instrumentation-fs	chore: release main (#2834)	last week
instrumentation-kafkajs	chore: release main (#2834)	last week
instrumentation-lru-memoizer	chore: release main (#2834)	last week
instrumentation-mongoose	chore: release main (#2834)	last week
instrumentation-runtime-node	chore: release main (#2834)	last week
instrumentation-socket.io	chore: release main (#2834)	last week
instrumentation-tedious	chore: release main (#2834)	last week
instrumentation-typeorm	chore: release main (#2834)	last week
instrumentation-undici	fix(instr-undici): fix user agent extraction and handle of multiple v...	last week
opentelemetry-instrumentation-aws-lambda	chore: release main (#2834)	last week

# Collector

github.com/open-telemetry/opentelemetry-collector

open-telemetry / opentelemetry-collector

Q

Type / to search

<> Code

Issues 617

Pull requests 41


Discussions

Actions

Projects 1

Security 1

Insights

 **opentelemetry-collector** Public

Watch 89

Fork 1.6k

Star


main 127 Branches 3723 Tags


Go to file t

Add file


<> Code

About


 **jade-guiton-dd** [service] Share log sampler core allocations with reflect ma... 4ddf2cc · yesterday 7,210 Commits

 .chloggen

[service] Share log sampler core allocations with reflect ... yesterday

 .github

[semconv] remove deprecated package (#13071) 2 days ago

 client

fix(deps): update module google.golang.org/grpc to v1.73... 2 days ago

OpenTelemetry Collector

[opentelemetry.io](https://opentelemetry.io)

monitoring

metrics

telemetry

observability

opentelemetry

open-telemetry

Readme

# Exporter

**NOT** to store **NOR** visualize data

=> 3rd party

# In Lambda?

```
JS index.mjs > [⌕] handler
1  import { S3Client, PutObjectCommand } from "@aws-sdk/client-s3";
2
3  const s3Client = new S3Client({});
4
5  export const handler = async (event) => {
6    const bucketName = 'maxday-test-cncf';
7    const fileName = `data-${new Date().toISOString()}.txt`;
8    const content = 'Hello from CNCF Dublin!';
9
10   const params = {
11     Bucket: bucketName,
12     Key: fileName,
13     Body: content
14   };
15
16   try {
17     const command = new PutObjectCommand(params);
18     await s3Client.send(command);
19
20     return {
21       statusCode: 200,
22       body: JSON.stringify(`Successfully wrote file ${fileName} to S3`)
23     };
24   } catch (error) {
25     console.error('Error:', error);
26     return {
27       statusCode: 500,
28       body: JSON.stringify(`Error: ${error.message}`)
29     };
30   }
31 };
32
```

# In Lambda?



**demo-function**



**Layers**

(2)

## Layers [Info](#)

Merge order

Name

1	opentelemetry-collector-arm64-0_15_0
2	opentelemetry-nodejs-0_14_0

## Environment variables (3)

The environment variables below are encrypted at rest with the default Lambda service key.

Key	Value
AWS_LAMBDA_EXEC_WRAPPER	/opt/otel-handler
OTEL_TRACES_EXPORTER	console
OTEL_TRACES_SAMPLER	always_on

# In Lambda?

## Message

```
traceState: undefined
},
traceState: undefined,
name: 'S3.PutObject',
id: '4bf883f70a446c9a',
kind: 2,
timestamp: 1749733437484000,
duration: 32643.717,
attributes: {
  'rpc.system': 'aws-api',
  'rpc.method': 'PutObject',
  'rpc.service': 'S3',
  'aws.s3.bucket': 'maxday-test-cncf',
  'aws.region': 'eu-west-1',
  'aws.request.id': 'S38DH64KSY8Y21QY',
  'http.status_code': 200,
  'aws.request.extended_id': 'aAYj1WPQY0k0aBusLF0h6vr+MXBCu3QvyK7TzydFtwMs5Lys9H1Bd8IEb0EHDErSdCxCTJ6r0qQ='
},
status: { code: 0 },
events: [],
links: []
}
```



# Thank you!



Maxime David (maxday)

He/him

Senior Software Engineer @ AWS  
AWS Lambda Runtimes team  
CNCF OpenTelemetry Contributor  
Speaker

Banana Bread lover

<https://maxday.dev> →

